

- ∅ exactly in tune with the open string of the same name
- ↑ tune high, or relative to natural above
- ↓ tune low, or relative to natural below
- P4 Perfect fourth
- ↑ midway (in pitch) between the notes either side
- ↔ tune midway like a keyboard

C

major

Bass clef staff showing tuning for C major. Notes are: ∅, ↑, P4, ∅, ∅, ↑.

minor

Bass clef staff showing tuning for C minor. Notes are: ∅, ↓, ↓, ∅, ∅, ↑, ∅, ↓, ↓.

D♭

major

Bass clef staff showing tuning for D-flat major. Notes are: ↓, ↑, P4 above C, ↓, ↓, ↑, ∅.

C♯

minor

Bass clef staff showing tuning for C-sharp minor. Notes are: ↔, ↔, ↓, ↔, ↔, ↑, ∅, ↔, ↑, ∅.

D

major

Bass clef staff showing tuning for D major. Notes are: ∅, ↑, ↑, ∅, ∅, ↑, ↓, ↑.

minor

Bass clef staff showing tuning for D minor. Notes are: ∅, ↑, P4 above C, ∅, ∅, ↑, ↑, ∅, ↓, ↓.

E♭

major

Bass clef staff showing tuning for E-flat major. Notes are: ↓, ↑, ↓, ↓, ↑, ↓, ∅, ∅.

minor

Bass clef staff showing tuning for E-flat minor. Notes are: ↓, P4 above C, ↓, ↓, ↑, ↓, ↓, ↓, ↓.

E

major

Bass clef staff showing tuning for E major. Notes are: ↔, ↑, ↑, ∅, ↑, ↑, ↓, ↑.

P4 below A

P5 above E

minor

Bass clef staff showing tuning for E minor. Notes are: ↔, ↑, ∅, ∅, ↑, ↑, ↑, ∅, ∅.

P5 above E

F

major

Bass clef staff showing tuning for F major. Notes are: P4 above C, ∅, P4 above F, ∅, ∅, ↑.

minor

Bass clef staff showing tuning for F minor. Notes are: P4 above C, ↓, ↑, ∅, ↓, ↑, ↓, ↓, ↓.

Scales
Arpeggios